

### U=U in Practice: The Undetectables Exploring an Innovative Model

May 22, 2019



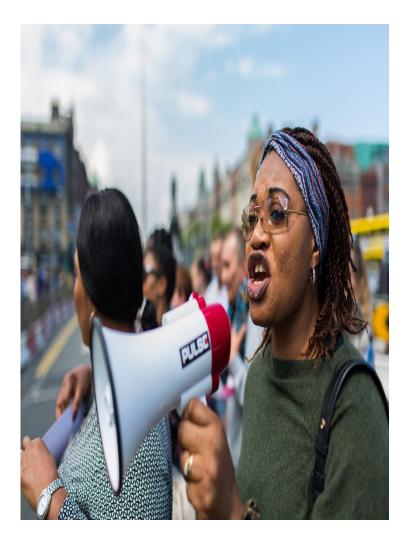


# **SOUTHERN AIDS COALITION**

### **OUR MISSION**

SAC is a non-partisan coalition of government, community, and business leaders working alongside thousands of people living with HIV (PLHIV) and their allies to **end the HIV epidemic in the South.** 





### **OUR STRATEGY**

- Capacity Building Assistance
- Leadership Development & Education
- Intersectional Advocacy
- ➢ Research & Evaluation
- Strategic Grantmaking







#### Eligibility:

- Community based organization with 501(c)3 status, non-profit organizations without 501(c)3 status, Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHC), and other not for profit organizations with a medical care component.
- Must be within the following nine (9) Deep South states: AL, FL, GA, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, TX)



### SERVICES

CAPACITY BUILDING ASSISTANCE LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION

INTERSECTIONAL ADVOCACY ESEARCH AND

STRATEGIC GRANTMAKING



#### CAPACITY BUILDING ASSISTANCE

To end this epidemic, we have to build a better HIV workforce in the South, one that (1) practices cultural humility, (2) understands the factors that contribute to our epidemic; and (3) embraces innovative models and messages that reflect what it means to be living with HIV today.

We can help! The Southern AIDS Coalition provides trainings and technical assistance to community-based organizations, government agencies, and healthcare delivery entities across the South. And remember, all of our trainings and technical assistance are provided free of charge.

EXPLORE OUR TRAININGS

#### https://southernaidscoalition.org



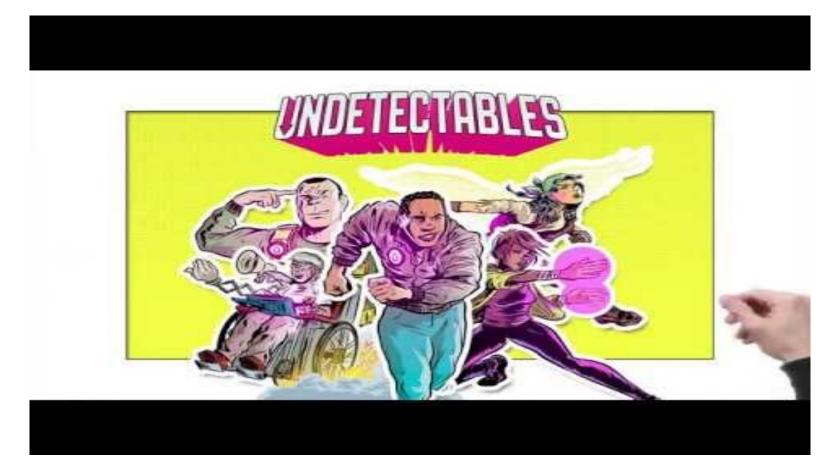


### Overview

- Program Background
- Replication: NYC and Beyond
- Technical Assistance
- Q&A/Open Discussion









# Program Background

### UNDETECTABLES

# How It All Began

- Housing Works launched The Undetectables in March 2014 with support from the Robin Hood Foundation
- Goals:
  - 1. Help each client achieve and maintain durable viral suppression
  - 2. Celebrate the heroic actions of our clients
  - 3. Create an agency-wide culture shift around ending AIDS

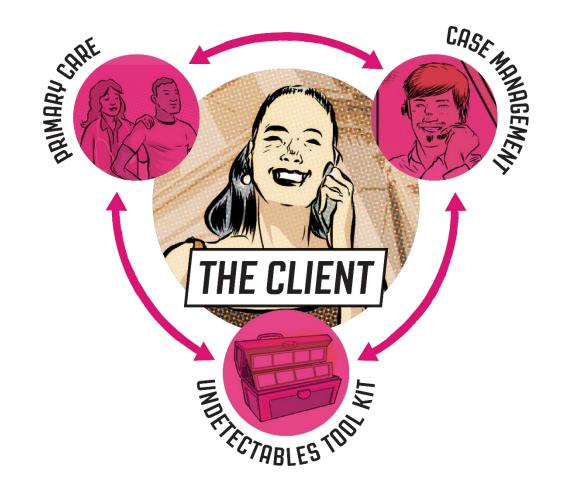


### **Notable Features**

- <u>Integrated:</u> Dual enrollment in primary care and at least 1 form of case management
- <u>Innovative</u>: \$100 financial incentive for viral suppression (<50 copies/mL) every quarter</li>
- <u>Creative</u>: Empowering and visible social marketing using The Undetectables superhero theme









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### **Inside the Toolkit**





# **Evaluation Design**

- 24-month pilot evaluated by the University of Pennsylvania (article currently in press with *AIDS and Behavior*)
- Community-based participatory approach and intent-to-treat analysis
- Each participant used as their own control to assess viral load and cumulative viral exposure pre- and post-enrollment
- Examining: Feasibility, Efficacy, and Cost-Effectiveness



# **Key Pilot Findings**

- Significant positive impact on time spent virally suppressed found in pre/post evaluation (n=502):
  - 17% increase post-intervention in proportion of all time points undetectable (≤50 copies/ml)\*
  - 20% increase post-intervention in proportion of clients virally suppressed at all time points (≤50 copies/mL)\*
- Significant social/racial disparities in viral suppression found at baseline disappeared post-enrollment

\*p<.0001 (paired t test)



# UNDETECTABL



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You are living your life with HIV. Now harness your power to Live Undetectable.

#### www.LiveUndetectable.org

#### LOCATIONS THAT OFFER THE UNDETECTABLES



The Undetectables program is being offered all over New York City! Use the easy map below to find a location near you.

#### COMMUNITY HEALTHCARE NETWORK **Caribbean House Health** Center 1167 Nostrand Ave Brooklyn, NY 11225 (718)-778-0198 X TOM / THE Manuel COMMUNITY HEALTHCARE NETWORK **Family Health Center** 90-04 161st St Queens, NY 11432 (718)-523-2123 VIVIA HARLEM UNITED **The Nest Community Health Center** 169 W 133rd St New York, NY 10030 (646)-762-4950 YN X HOUSING WORKS **Downtown Brooklyn Health** Center 57 Willoughby St Brooklyn, NY 11201 (347)-473-7400 Map data @2018 Google Terms of Use

Featuring DOHMH- and DSRIP-funded Undetectables programs

#### www.LiveUndetectable.org



COMICS BECOME A PARTNER

#### **READING IS BELIEVING**

You don't need superpowers to fight HIV. Heroes know it's the fight that makes them stronger for themselves and their community.

> Check out the comics below to learn how The Undetectables take action!



#### www.LiveUndetectable.org

English

WHO ARE THE UNDETECTABLES? LiveUndetectable.org

### UND Promotional Materials

WHO ARE THE UNDETECTABLES? V LiveUndetectable.org

#### **HAVE YOU SEEN THEM?**

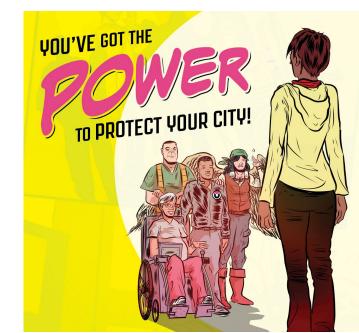


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Today is a great day to show your Undetectables spirit.





WEBSITE.

www.LiveUndetectable.org

### Social Media: Facebook Carousel Ads







### **Celebrating the Launch**







# Replicating The Undetectables

### UNDETECTABLES

### **The New York Experience**

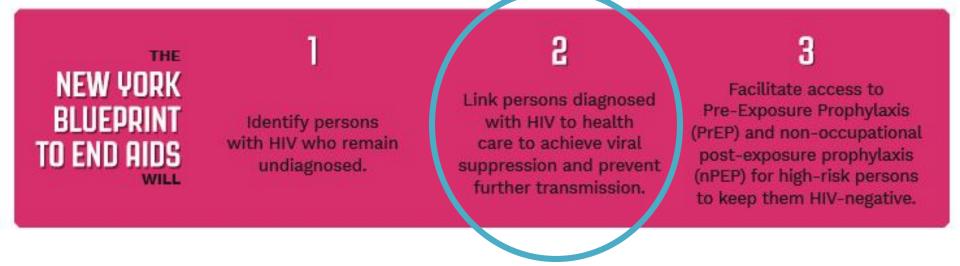
- June 2014: Governor Cuomo announced New York State's plan to end the AIDS epidemic by 2020
- <u>Spring 2015</u>: The Ending the Epidemic Task Force introduced its *Blueprint to End AIDS*
- <u>Summer 2015</u>: Housing Works began sharing preliminary Undetectables pilot results with NYC Dept. of Health and others





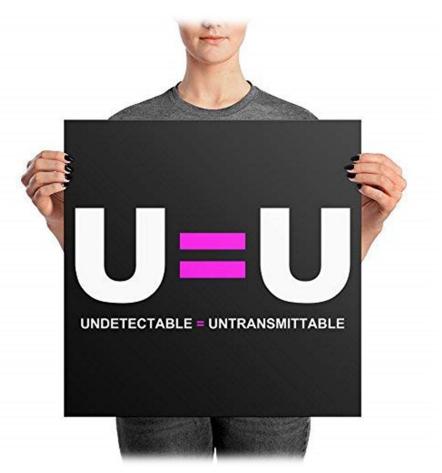
# **Ending the Epidemic**

The Undetectables aligns with Pillar 2 of the NYS ETE Blueprint:



### **Undetectable = Untransmittable**

- People who are undetectable for at least
  6 months *cannot* transmit HIV through sex.
- When you're undetectable, you both protect your own health and prevent new HIV infections.



### **Scale-Up Process**

- Through a "Learning Lab" approach, Housing Works, NYC Dept. of Health, and others prepared a model suited for replication
- The Learning Lab focused on Essential Elements, Organizational Readiness, Training/Curriculum, Evaluation, and Social Marketing
- <u>Summer 2016:</u> NYC awarded UND contracts to 7 agencies, with Housing Works additionally contracted as TA provider
- <u>Fall/Winter 2016</u>: Housing Works delivered a startup training series to ensure partners were ready for a strong launch



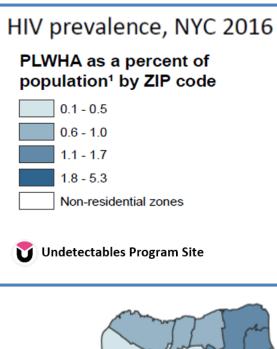
# **Further Replication**

- <u>November 2017</u>: NYS Medicaid reform (the "DSRIP Program") enabled a hospital system to award Undetectables contracts to 6 community partners (3 hospitals + 3 FQHCs)
- <u>December 2018</u>: Amida Care, an HIV-focused insurance plan, launched Live Your Life Undetectable (LYLU) to provide the same financial incentive under similar requirements (dual engagement in primary care + supportive services)
- Housing Works advised both on how to adapt the program to their unique infrastructure

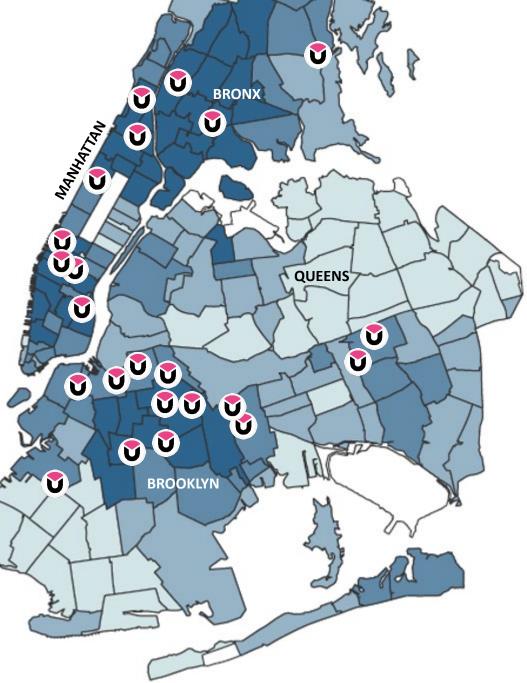
#### **The Undetectables**

#### Program locations in relation to HIV prevalence in NYC

#### As of April 2019







Source: HIV Epidemiology and Field Services Program. *HIV Surveillance Annual Report, 2016.* New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene: New York, NY. December 2017.

### **Progress to Date**

- Over 2,000 people have enrolled in The Undetectables through NYC Dept. of Health and Medicaid reform contracts
- Among the NYC Dept. of Health cohort, 90% of clients engaged in care (n=1,376) were virally suppressed (June 30, 2018)
- By March 31, 2019, Amida Care enrolled nearly 1,000 members into its program





# Adapting to Other Regions

### UNDETECTABLES

# Funding a Program

- While government funds are the most reliable source of program support for The Undetectables, they are not essential
- Private foundation grants offer an opportunity to test a demonstration project and make the case for future scale-up
- 340B Drug Discount Program offers the opportunity to tap into the cost-effectiveness of The Undetectables, as the incentive promotes high engagement/retention in care



# **Budgeting for UND**

- Expenses for The Undetectables fall into 3 core categories:
  - <u>Financial Incentives:</u> \$100 gift cards, up to 4 per client per year
  - <u>Program Coordination</u>: Staff to manage client enrollment, coordination across departments, and other functions
    - Often provided in kind or crosses over with case management role
  - <u>Social Marketing:</u> Promotional materials/events to spark conversation, promote enrollment, and build community



### **Sample Funding Scenarios**

	\$20,000 Grant	\$50,000 Grant	\$100,000 Grant	
Incentives*	<b>\$18,000</b> (assumes ~60 clients)	<b>\$36,000</b> (assumes ~120 clients)	<b>\$45,000</b> (assumes ~150 clients)	
Staffing	In kind	<b>\$10,000</b> (e.g., 0.2 FTE Program Coordinator)	<b>\$48,000</b> (e.g., 1.0 FTE Coordinator, or 0.5 FTE Coordinator & 0.5 FTE Case Manager)	
Social Marketing	<b>\$2,000</b> (e.g., launch event, pens, buttons)	<b>\$4,000</b> (e.g., 2 events, buttons, pens, comics, T-shirts)	<b>\$7,000</b> (e.g., quarterly program events, regular materials distribution)	

\*Assumes \$100/card x 4 cards/year maximum x 75% earning rate due to gradual enrollment and some clients not being virally suppressed



## **Local Considerations**

The Undetectables can operate as a stand-alone program at a single agency, or as part of a larger cohort:

- **Geographic** implications:
  - A cluster of providers around one metropolitan area
  - A statewide network
  - Regional partners connected by technology/annual UND summit
- Rural adaptations:
  - Consider unique challenges to this population
  - Incorporate telehealth, transportation, or other appropriate innovations
- In pursuing funding, consider how multiple sites can work with each other



## Technical Assistance for The Undetectables

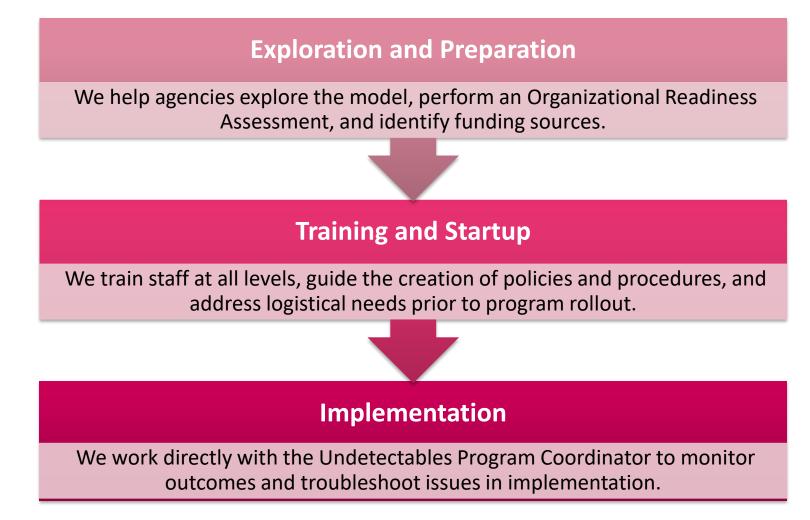
### UNDETECTABLES

### **Supporting New Programs**

- Since July 2016, Housing Works has provided ongoing technical assistance to 13 agencies and 1 insurance plan implementing The Undetectables
- The trainings and resources developed through this work make up a highly structured approach to helping new partners launch and maintain successful Undetectables programs

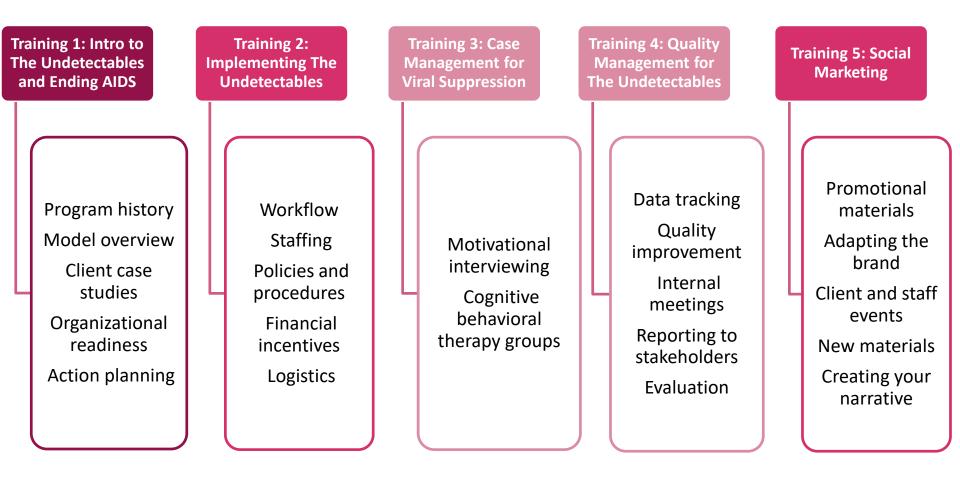


### **Roadmap to Implementation**



UNDETECTABLES

### **Startup Training Series**



## **Sample TA Resources**

- <u>Readiness Checklist</u>: Evaluate current strengths and opportunities for improvement to direct startup activities and funding needs
- **Program Development Plan:** A roadmap to ongoing program improvement based on the Readiness Checklist
- <u>Sample Policies and Procedures:</u> Guide to key administrative and clinical issues in program implementation
- <u>Quality Improvement Materials</u>: Templates for effective program monitoring and data-driven reporting

### **Digital/Creative Resources**

- www.LiveUndetectable.org
  - Online community
  - Program locations and map
  - Landing page for geotargeted social media advertising (e.g., Facebook Instagram, Grindr)
- Undetectables Program Guide
  - Collection of all Undetectables information and materials
  - The primary reference for agency program coordinators
  - A training tool to educate staff at all levels
- Social Marketing Creative
  - Promote viral suppression as a personal and a community goal
  - Access existing Undetectables branded assets
  - Work with a creative team to adapt marketing to your communities

#### THE UNDETECTABLES PROGRAM GUIDE

A guide to empower agencies to promote viral suppression in the fight against HIV/AIDS.



#### WELCOME TO THE UNDETECTABLES PROGRAM GUIDE!

This guide was created to help organizations assess their readiness to implement The Undetectables viral suppression program and provide stepby-step guidance to agencies adopting the intervention. Users are encouraged to take their time working through the information, downloading the materials provided, and using them to get their own Undetectables program going.

#### **Guide Sections**



PROGRAM OVERVIEW & MODEL



SOCIAL MARKETING



TOOL KIT OF INTERVENTION STRATEGIES



TRAINING



PREPARATION



IMPLEMENTATION

#### THE UNDETECTABLES PROGRAM GUIDE

A guide to empower agencies to promote viral suppression in the fight against HIV/AIDS.



#### WELCOME OVERVIEW TOOL KIT PREPARATION MARKETING TRAINING IMPLEMENTATION QUALITY

#### **TOOL KIT OF INTERVENTION STRATEGIES**

#### Introduction

Tool Kit

Intervention Strategies Logic Model

#### Introduction

#### 8 AUDIENCE

This section of the guide is useful for all implementers and supporters of The Undetectables program, but probably too detailed for marketing staff and clients.

#### 🖗 LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Users will:

- Become familiar with the tool kit and how to use it
- Identify strategies to learn more about using each tool kit intervention
- Understand the intervention's causal links from activities to outcomes.

# **Next Steps**

### UNDETECTABLES

### **Questions for Consideration**

- How can this model improve viral suppression for your clients?
- Would you need to adapt the program to your geography or population?
- What funding opportunities are available for a pilot?
- What are your technical assistance needs?
- How can Southern AIDS Coalition support one or more agencies in becoming regional Undetectables sites?



### **For More Information:**

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# **HOUSING WORKS**

