# HEROIN AND FENTANYL: LAB PERSPECTIVE

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## KENTUCKY STATE POLICE

 Any opinions or points of view expressed are those of the presenter and do not necessarily reflect the official position or policies of the Kentucky State Police.



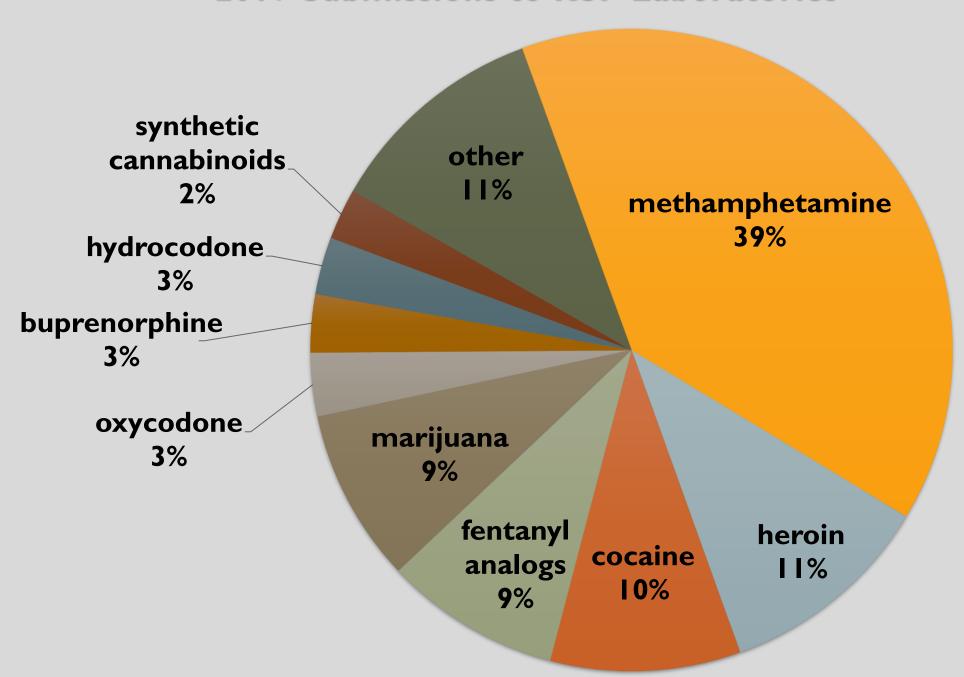
## FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

No disclosures.

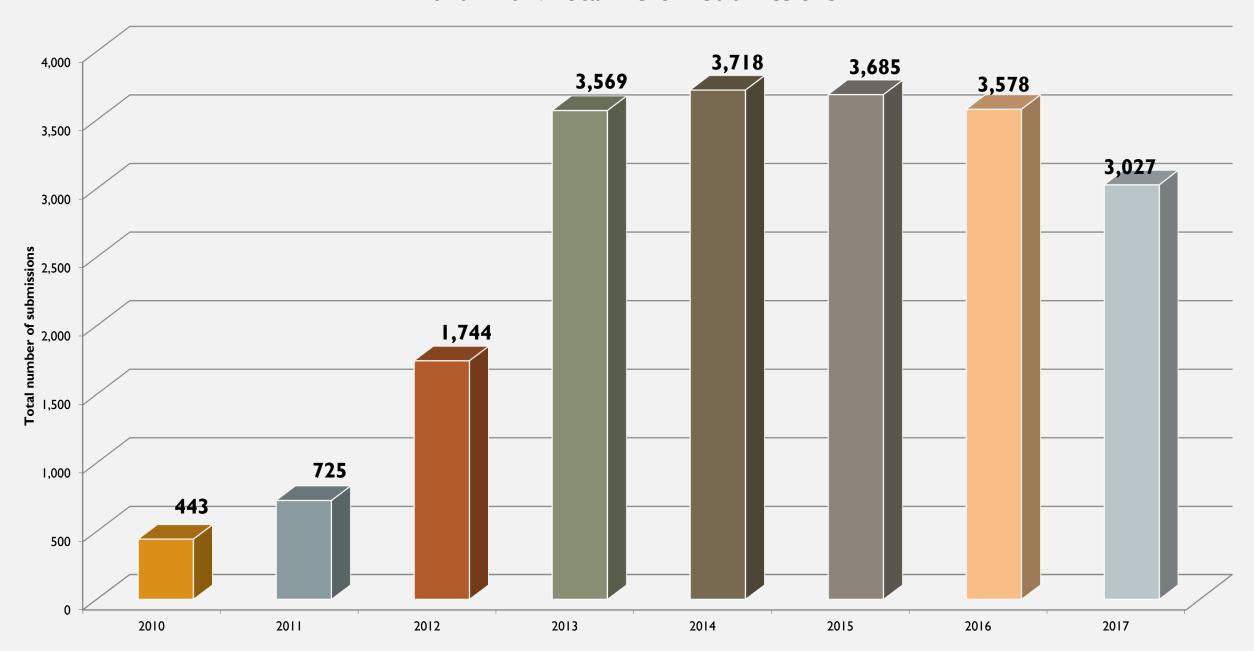
# OBJECTIVES – LABORATORY PERSPECTIVES ON THE OPIOID PROBLEM

- Review recent trends in drug casework submissions
- Describe the role of fentanyl: a drug lab game changer

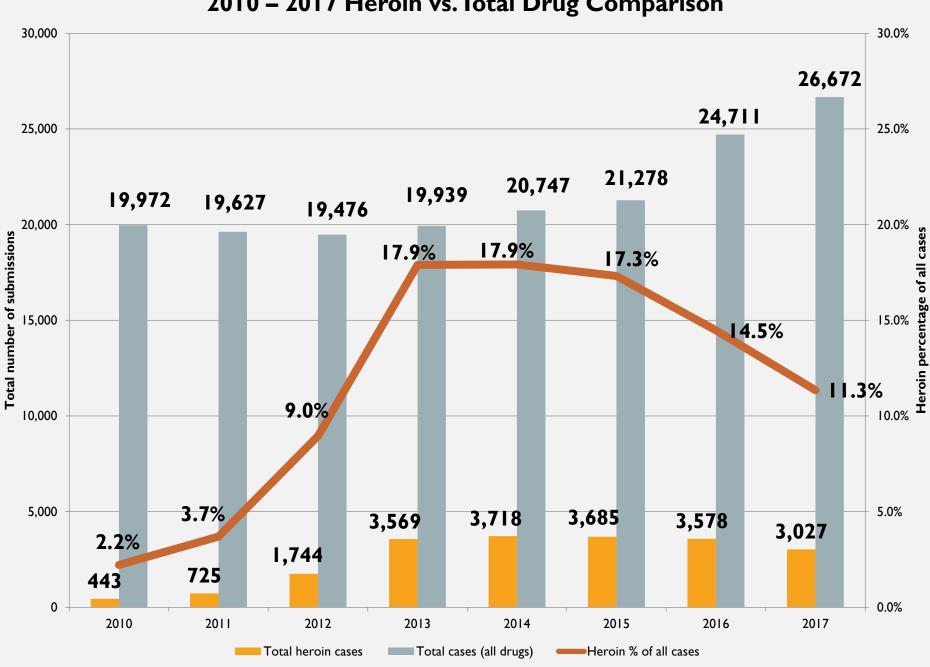
#### 2017 Submissions to KSP Laboratories



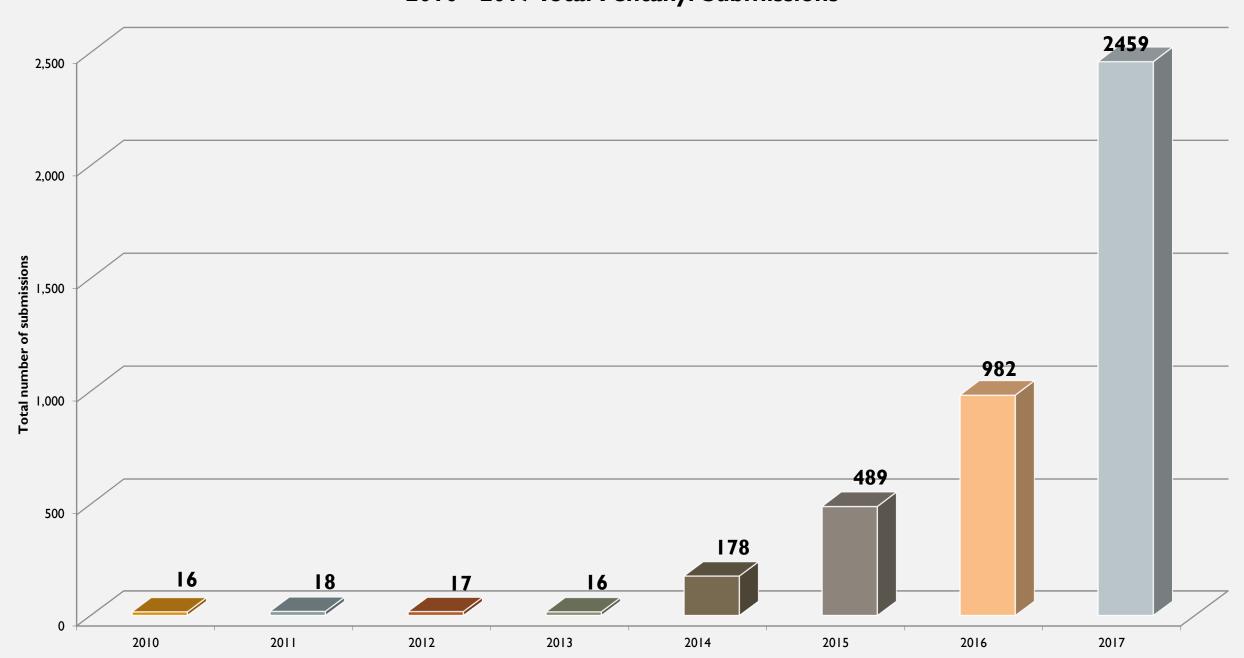
#### Kentucky State Police Laboratories 2010 – 2017 Total Heroin Submissions



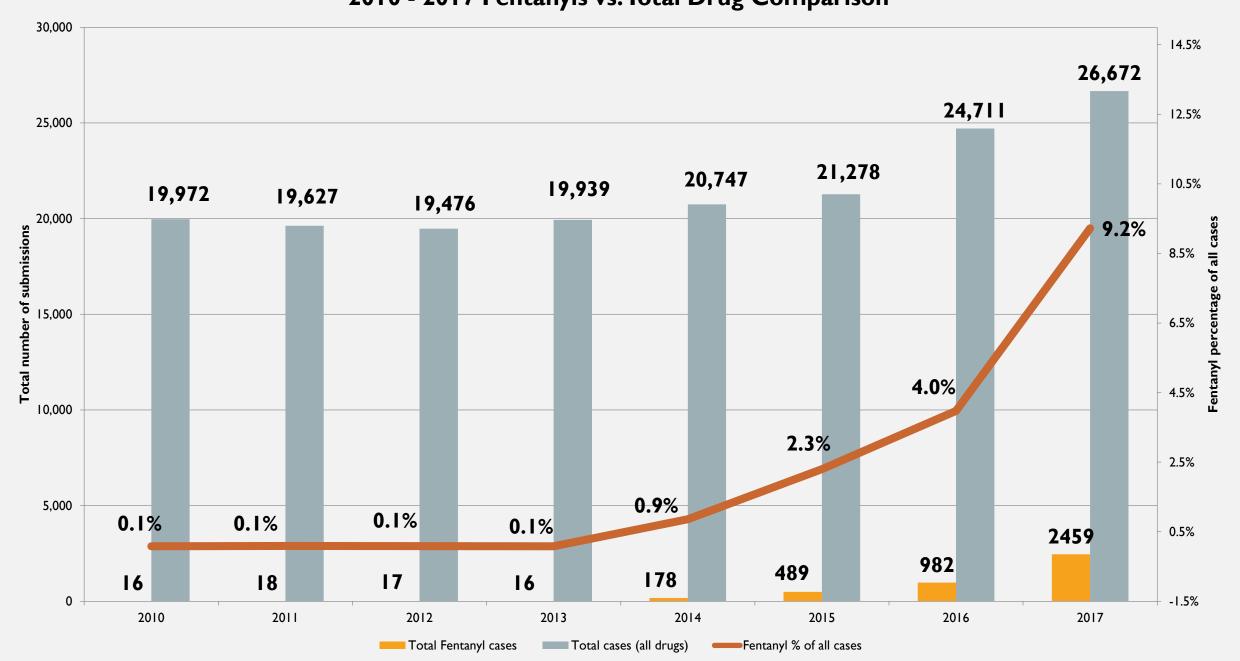
Kentucky State Police Lab
2010 – 2017 Heroin vs. Total Drug Comparison



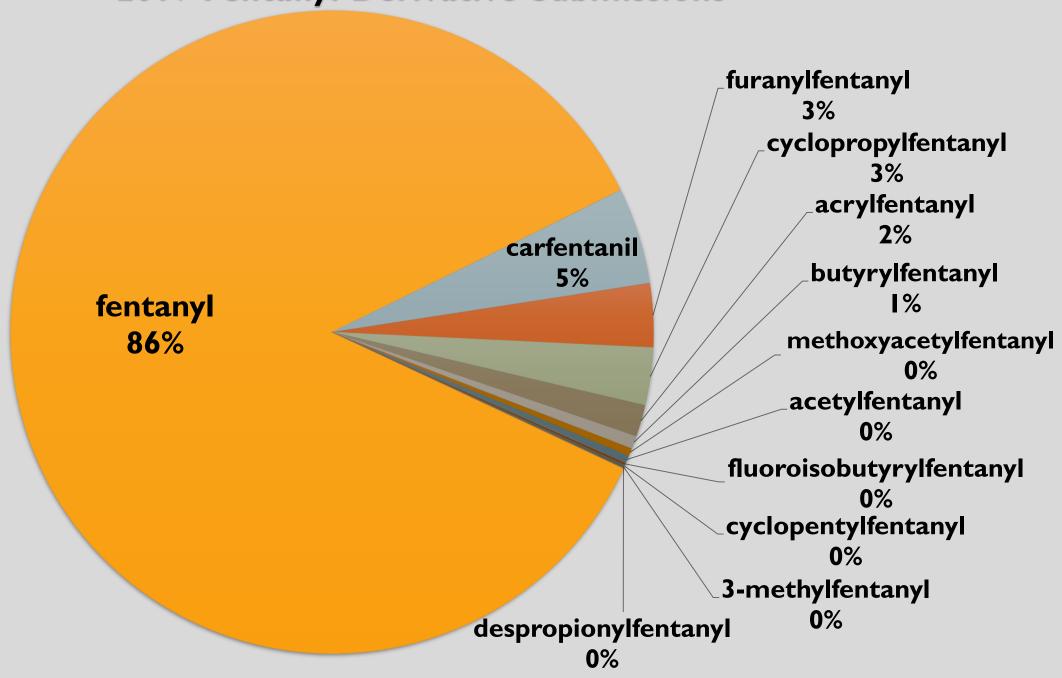
Kentucky State Police Laboratories 2010 - 2017 Total Fentanyl Submissions



Kentucky State Police Lab 2010 - 2017 Fentanyls vs. Total Drug Comparison



# 2017 Fentanyl Derivative Submissions



### LETHALITY OF FENTANYL





#### DANGER TO PUBLIC SERVANTS

# Fentanyl linked to thousands of urban overdose deaths

18 Pittsburgh cops sent to hospital after possible fentanyl exposure during ICE raids

3 nurses revived after fentanyl exposure at Ohio hospital

CPD officer hospitalized for possible fentanyl exposure

Officer came into contact with substance at police station



## NEW PROTOCOLS FOR KSP LABS

- Universal precaution / Safety
  - Gloves, masks, fume hoods
  - Narcan

- Evidence
  - Notification stickers
  - Return if not packaged properly



## **SUMMARY**

- Heroin use has significantly gone up in the past 7 years
- Fentanyl is on the rise
- Lab safety protocols have changed
  - In-court procedures may need to, as well



## WHAT'S NEXT?

- Gabapentin (Neurontin) mixtures
- Counterfeit tablets
  - synthetic cannabinoids
  - Fentanyl derivatives
- Phencyclidine (PCP) analogues
  - 3-Methoxyphencylidine (3-MeO PCP)



#### **THANK YOU!**

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